

Protection Monitoring Note

1.0 Introduction

Protection monitoring is systematically and regularly collecting, verifying and analysing information over an extended period of time in order to identify violations of rights and protection risks for populations of concern for the purpose of informing effective responses.

Protection monitoring is an essential UNHCR activity used to understand the evolution of the protection situation of persons of concern in countries affected by displacement and statelessness. Both in its supervisory function and through its Protection Cluster leadership role, UNHCR uses the outputs of protection monitoring to support evidence-based decisions and actions, to engage governments and partners more effectively, to tailor advocacy strategies and messages, and to tell a compelling story about displacement and statelessness

The key methods for protection monitoring are Observation, Key informant interview, Focus group discussion, Individual / household interview, Profiling, Survey, and Referrals using an Age, Gender and Diversity approach.

What is Protection monitoring?

As an activity, protection monitoring serves to generate data and information about trends (over time) in the protection situation at specific location(s) and/or for specific population group(s). Locations can include for example accommodation centres, transit centres, IDP settlements or local communities.

The outputs of protection monitoring are qualitative and/or quantitative data and information about the evolution of the protection 'situation', which can be defined as including:

- Protection issues and concerns in the specified location or context, such as access to adequate shelter, health, livelihoods or civil documentation.
- Protection risks and threats
- Protection incidents and human rights violations and abuses, such as SGBV, child protection
- The capacities and self-protection and coping mechanisms of the specified population group(s).

Why do we do protection monitoring?

Protection monitoring aims to provide quality and timely data and information to enable evidence-informed action for quality protection outcomes. It is inherently action-oriented. The information collected should directly support decisions and actions that ultimately help

achieve the protection and solutions objectives defined by relevant operations and regions. Every data point collected should be tied to a specific purpose.

Trends information is helpful to ensure that programming is responsive to changes in the protection environment. More specifically, protection monitoring will generate trends information – evidence – that can be used:

- By actors to:
 - Inform the response (protection and assistance needs) to prevent and respond to protection incidents, and address protection issues
 - Inform communication messages to IDPs
 - Inform advocacy messages and identify relevant authorities and humanitarian actors to prevent and address protection issues and incidents.
 - Identify immediate or urgent protection cases in need of life-saving assistance, immediate support, and/or referral.
 - Plan the response (protection and assistance needs) at the border and in the CoA for persons of concern/ Plan the response in the expected host communities
 - Identify the profile of individuals who are most at risk of incidents, to inform prevention and mitigation measures.
 - Inform future protection and solutions strategies, including decisions about resource mobilization and allocation, prioritization, and partnerships.

How is protection monitoring related to other activities?

- To deliver this ‘video’ of the protection situation over time, the same data points must be systematically collected at pre-determined intervals of time: at time t, t+1, t+2, etc.
- By contrast, a protection needs assessment provides a snapshot of the needs and capacities of a specific population group at a specific time and place (at time t). The data collected is more specifically about the needs and capacities of identified persons, rather than the broader protection situation. Although these activities are distinct, they are also linked. The findings of needs assessments can be used as baseline figures for monitoring, if the indicators are the same. Conversely, the findings of protection monitoring can inform decisions about the design and implementation of needs assessments.
- Population data systems record the number and characteristics of a population in a specific place and time period. Population data is a basic information requirement to plan and implement any type of activity, including protection monitoring. We first need to know who is where before we can monitor their situation. Of course, the context may require that population data and protection monitoring data be collected at the same time or during the same visit to a location. This may often be the case in protection monitoring, when the staff collecting protection information may also be required to generate population estimates about the number and profile of persons. Regardless, population data collected through protection

monitoring activities should be understood and managed as distinct from the protection monitoring data. Population data should also be more readily shared with relevant actors to inform the overall response.

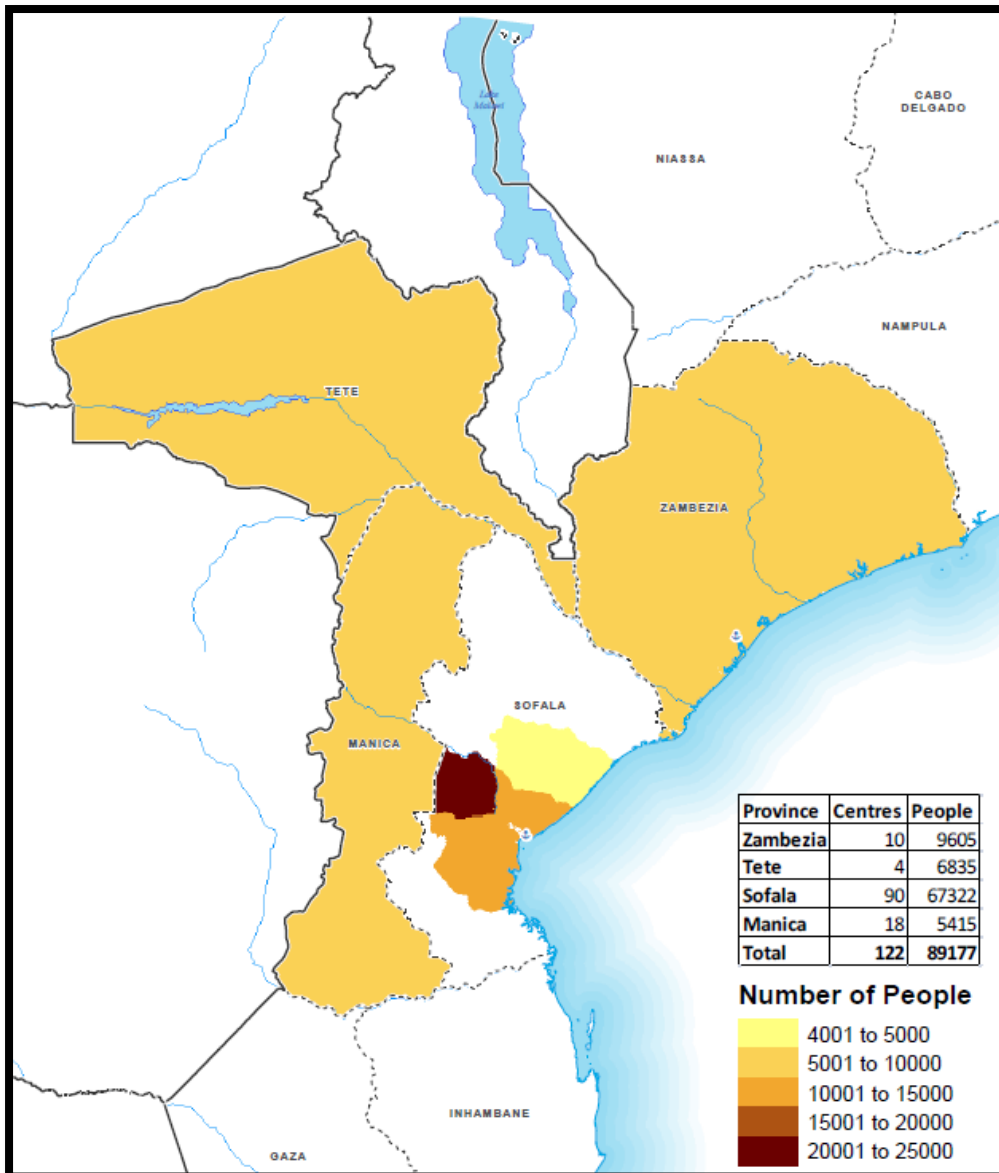
2.0 Objective

1. To collect information on need of life-saving assistance or immediate support
2. To obtain protection trends
3. To access protection coping mechanisms and capabilities.
4. Get the site location info
5. Map multiple services and structures
6. Obtain priority needs from multiple key informants
7. Report an incident
8. Make an individual or group referral
9. Make observations and collect photos

3.0 Scope

The Protection monitoring will be done in the existing accommodation sites, IDP sites and local community located in Sofala Province that was affected by the Cyclone. There are over 88 accommodations sites in schools, health centers and churches where persons of concern are sheltered. There are 6 IDP sites that have been designated by the government in Beira through the INGC. The monitoring will also be carried out in the local communities in those areas of IDP sites and accommodation centers.

Map of affected areas



4.0 Deliverables

The following deliverables are expected from the protection monitoring on a periodic basis.

1. Progress status report on exercise.
2. The analysis of data to show different trends
3. A protection risk matrix
4. A period report on completion of each round of exercise.
5. A visualization of data on dashboards and maps.

5.0 Methodology

The protection monitoring will be done by combination of the methods where information will be collected from community leaders, head of households, youth, women, IDPs from various sex, age and disability groups, other protection agencies, government, International protection organizations and others.

The data will be collected using smart devices where forms are deployed and will be synced to server on the availability of internet connection. This offers for a centralized data storage, analysis and manipulation. The methodology of data collection will be done on household level to understand the needs, risks as well as key informants that will provide information on site information.

6.0 Team

A team will be on regular basis collecting information on the protection trends in the sites. Some of the sites are a distance from the main coordination hub of Beira. The map of the existing accommodation sites will be updated on period basis to support the protection monitoring exercise.

Each team member will move to area of interest and capture information related to services, location and protection concern. There will be a dedicated member of the team that will be validating the data collected on a periodic basis.

7.0 Planned Schedule

The exercise intends to cover the sites in Sofala province and others if necessary. In the initial stage, from week 15/04 to 20/05

S. No	District	Locations	Est. No. Interviews	Est. No. of days
1	IDP sites and local community	IFAPA – 255 ind IFP – 340 ind San Pedro – 285 ind Samora Machel – 1,395 ind Picoco – 704 ind	125	4

2	Beira other sites and local communities	19 Sites (see sites in Appendix)	300	10
3	Buzi: 2 Sites and local community	2 sites - 3701	400	12
4	Dondo district and local community	36 sites - 3946	420	15
5	Nhamatanda and local community	35 sites – 10,610	1500	20
6	Muanza and local community	1 site - 815	120	3

Source: CCCM/DTM data 10 April 2019

The sites per districts are in the appendix for reference.

8.0 Appendix

Map of Buzi



Source: OCHA 26 March 2019

Sites

Accommodation Centers 27 March 2019

Nr de C	Provincia	Distrito	Centros de Acomodacao	Pessoas	Familias
1	Sofala	Beira	EPC de Chota	170	34
2	Sofala	Beira	Escola Amilcar Cabral	1500	300
3	Sofala	Beira	Escola Secundaria de Muchatazine	85	17
4	Sofala	Beira	Escola Rei dos Reis	20	4
5	Sofala	Beira	EPC Munhava Central	293	63
6	Sofala	Beira	ESG Estoril	130	29
7	Sofala	Beira	EPC Antiga Emissora	375	75
8	Sofala	Beira	ESG Pontagea	40	8
9	Sofala	Beira	UCM	150	30
10	Sofala	Beira	EPC de Matacuane	342	69
11	Sofala	Beira	EPC Anexa Inhamizua	465	93
12	Sofala	Beira	EPC Macurungo	400	80
13	Sofala	Beira	Herois Mocambicanos	325	65
14	Sofala	Beira	ESG 25 Setembro	315	63
15	Sofala	Beira	EPC Massange	355	71
16	Sofala	Beira	ESG Matadouro	475	95
17	Sofala	Beira	EPC Ndunda 1	451	59
18	Sofala	Beira	24 de Julho	3800	760
19	Sofala	Beira	Sede do Bairro Mungassa	50	10
20	Sofala	Beira	EPC de Mungassa	190	38
21	Sofala	Beira	EPC Josina Machel	500	100
22	Sofala	Beira	EPC de Vaz	500	100
23	Sofala	Beira	Posto de Ndunda	325	65
24	Sofala	Beira	EPC 25 de Junho	223	41
25	Sofala	Beira	EPC Vaz	500	100
26	Sofala	Beira	Sede do Bairro Vaz	30	6
27	Sofala	Beira	Centro do Apoio a Velhice	250	50
28	Sofala	Beira	EPC das Palmeiras	295	59
29	Sofala	Beira	EPC Agostinho Neto	830	166
30	Sofala	Beira	ES Mateus Sassao Mutemba	59	30
31	Sofala	Beira	ES Samora Machel	219	42
32	Sofala	Beira	Escola Industrial 25 de Junho	356	58
33	Sofala	Beira	Muabvi 1	2265	453
34	Sofala	Beira	Muabvi 2	211	36
35	Sofala	Beira	Manga Loforte	90	18
36	Sofala	Beira	Esturro	122	25
37	Sofala	Beira	Manga Mascarenha	30	6
38	Sofala	Beira	Escola dos Dificientes Visuais	75	15
39	Sofala	Beira	Escola 12 de Outubro	15	3
40	Sofala	Beira	Antigo Emissor	375	75
Subtotal				15133	2993
41	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Eduardo Mondlane	200	40
42	Sofala	Dondo	Escola 7 de Abril	1000	200
43	Sofala	Dondo	Igreja testemunha de jeova	30	6
44	Sofala	Dondo	EPC dos Combatentes	150	30
45	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Chipenbe	2500	250
46	Sofala	Dondo	EP 1 de Junho	610	176
47	Sofala	Dondo	Igreja Assembleia	100	20
48	Sofala	Dondo	Pastor	30	6
49	Sofala	Dondo	Casa	27	5
50	Sofala	Dondo	Escolinha Centro Rica	40	8
51	Sofala	Dondo	Ministerio Arco Ires	210	155

52	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Munhoha	2100	42
53	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Samora Machel	485	87
54	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Muzimbite	940	18
55	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Bloco 9	210	42
56	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Mussassa	1900	380
57	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Magaia	750	150
58	Sofala	Dondo	ES Dondo	30	40
59	Sofala	Dondo	Igreja Pieia	75	151
60	Sofala	Dondo	EPC C Emissor	15	45
61	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Marcacao	375	225
62	Sofala	Dondo	EPC cheringoma	0	135
63	Sofala	Dondo	Orfanato Damo	200	100
64	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Consito	1000	45
65	Sofala	Dondo	Zona Praia Nova	30	45
66	Sofala	Dondo	ES Macharote	150	340
67	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Mandruzi	1250	25
68	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Centro de Acomodacao	880	250
69	Sofala	Dondo	Santa Terezinha	100	80
70	Sofala	Dondo	Mesquita	30	70
71	Sofala	Dondo	Asvimo	25	25
72	Sofala	Dondo	Salao Borges	40	25
73	Sofala	Dondo	Sede do Bairro	775	300
74	Sofala	Dondo	Posto Administrativo de Savane	1900	380
75	Sofala	Dondo	EPC Eduardo Mondlane	435	33
76	Sofala	Dondo	Igreja Peniel	90	17
Subtotal				18682	3946
77	Sofala	Muanza	Centro de Pesca Honve	4077	815
Subtotal				4077	815
78	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Sede da Localidade de Bebedo	450	90
79	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC de Bebedo	465	93
80	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC de Vinho de Bebedo	750	150
81	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Armazem da localidade de Bebedo	230	46
82	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Mutondo Localidade de Bebedo	2265	453
83	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Jossias Tombogara	7883	1547
84	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Herois Mocambianos	107	21
85	Sofala	Nhamatanda	ESG de Nhamatanda	1735	347
86	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC 25 de Setembro	638	110
87	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Edificio do CMN em Construcao	327	59
88	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Igreja Anglicana	26	5
89	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Edificio do PMA	96	19
90	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC 24 de Julho	11	2
91	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Mabote	180	32
92	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC 3 de Fevereiro	301	60
93	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Igreja Testemunha Jeova	250	50
94	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC 1 de Junho Mapalanhanga	2225	445
95	Sofala	Nhamatanda	ESG de Metuchira	922	187
96	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC 12 de Outubro	463	112
97	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Metuchira Empresa	328	52
98	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Armazem Rice	320	77
99	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Igreja Envagelica de recurso	175	27
100	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Metuchira Pita	2990	413
101	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Tribunal da localidade de Metuchira	15	3
102	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Lamego EN6	666	133
103	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Mao Tse Tsung	550	110
104	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Jasse	723	144

105	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Josina Machel	51	10
106	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Tsungudza	551	110
107	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Siluvo	80	16
108	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Manteiga	27	5
109	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Mecumbedzi ponte	38	7
110	Sofala	Nhamatanda	EPC Muda Mufo	93	15
111	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Posto Administrativo de Tica Sede	27389	5481
112	Sofala	Nhamatanda	Sede da localidade administrativa	892	179
Subtotal				54212	10610
114	Sofala	Buzi	Mutchenessa	1400	310
115	Sofala	Buzi	Guara-Guara	12890	3391