Support to Afghanistan Livelihoods and Mobility (SALAM)
### People of Concern

**Increase in** 12% 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,759,010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2,454,451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2,355,622</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

![Pie chart showing the distribution of people of concern](image)

- **Refugees**: 72,231
- **Asylum seekers**: 285
- **Others of concern**: 489,854
- **-turned refugees**: 220
- **Returned IDPs**: 73,527
- **IDPs**: 2,106,893

Legend:
- Blue: Refugees
- Green: Asylum-seekers
- Red: Returned IDPs
- Pink: Returned refugees
IDP - Profile

- Approximately 90% of IDPs qualify as extremely vulnerable individuals.
- While difficult, it is possible to distinguish between an IDP and an urban migrant.
- IDPs are worse off than the rest of the population.
- Unemployment rates for IDPs are well below the national rates.
- Water is in short supply, of low quality and often the cause of disputes with members of host communities and other IDPs.
- More than a third of IDP children lack access to education.
Project Summary

Output #1
Institutional structures in support of regular labour migration for Afghan women and men

Output #2
National and international employment opportunities for women and men IDPs and returnees in Nangarhar province

Duration
Jan 2017 - Dec 2019

Budget
US4 5M

Implementing Partner
The Ministry of Labour, Social Affairs (MoLSA)

Implementation Modality
National Implementation
Employment and marketable skills for 1,225 people

(35-51% women per activity - 41% average female participation rate)
Project Clients

- Returnees and IDPS (at least 70%)
- Members of receiving communities (at least 20%)

Priorities

- Women (at least 35%)
- Youth 18-35 (at least 50%)
- People with physical disabilities (at least 5%)
Achievements

- National Labour Migration Strategy
- 12 bilateral labour agreements
- 3 market driven vocational, on the job placement and entrepreneurship programs with the private sector
- Job opportunities with private sector for 1,225 people (41% women)
Inter-agency Durable Solutions

- Technical vocational training board
- 21 national occupational skills standards and curricula
- 14 market driven occupations with private sector & assessed
- Public private partnership model for vocational training centres
- Assessment and certification training
- ILO Start and Improve Your Business training and training of trainers deployed with Afghanistan Chamber of Commerce and Industries and Ministry of Labour (300 beneficiaries with 70 IDPs (23%))
National Policies

Citizens’ Charter

25 November 2013
All SDGs impact internal displacement

Internal displacement impacts all SDGs
Support Required for Durable Solutions

- Provincial Action Plans
- Early financing
- Disaster preparedness and recovery
- Linking humanitarian to development assistance
- Research and Data
Thank you!